Gurukul Educational And Research Institute

# SYLLABUS

#### Course: Diploma in Fire Safety Semester: I

Semester: 1

Fire Tech & Design

Unit I: Basics of Fire Technology

- Classification of Fire:
  - Different Classes of Fire (Class A, B, C, D, K
  - Characteristics and Behaviors of Fire
- Portable Fire Extinguishers:
  - Types and Uses
  - Maintenance and Refilling
- Pumps and Primers:
  - Types of Fire Pumps
  - Operational Mechanisms
- Foam and Foam Making Equipment: CHINSTITUTE, HARIDWAR
  - Types of Foam
  - Foam Application Techniques

**Unit II: Firefighting Equipment** 

- Hose and Hose Fittings:
  - Types and Specifications
  - Hose Maintenance
- Water Relay Systems:
  - Components and Operation
- **Breathing Apparatus:** 
  - Types and Uses
  - Maintenance and Safety Checks
- Small Gears:
  - Usage and Maintenance

# **Unit III: Fire Protective Gear**

• Fire Protective Clothing:

- Types and Standards
- Usage and Maintenance
- Ladders:
  - Types and Applications
  - Maintenance and Safety
- Ropes and Lines:
  - Types of Ropes and Lines
  - $\circ \quad \text{Bends and Hitches Techniques}$
- Fire Prevention:
  - Techniques and Practices

## **Unit IV: Advanced Firefighting Techniques**

- Special Appliances:
  - Types and Uses
- Firefighting Codes and Standards:

   National and International Standards
- Electrical Fire Hazards:
  - Identification and Prevention
- Structures under Fire:
  - Impact and Safety Measures

#### **Construction Safety**

## Unit I: Site Safety and Planning

- Site Planning and Housekeeping:
  - Best Practices for Site Management
- Types of Scaffolds: TIONAL AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE, HARIDWAR
  - Different Scaffold Structures
  - Scaffold Erection & Dismantling:
     Safety Protocols and Techniques
  - Scaffold Inspection:
    - Procedures and Checklists

## **Unit II: Scaffolding and Excavation Safety**

- Safety in Scaffolding:
  - Comprehensive Overview
  - **Investigation of Scaffold Accidents:**
  - Methods and Case Studies
- Regulations:
  - Provisions under Building Construction Workers Central Rules, 1998
- Safety in Excavations:
  - Techniques and Best Practices

## Unit III: Safety in Various Construction Activities

#### • Road Work and Piling Operations:

- Safety Measures
- Ladders:
  - Usage and Safety Measures
  - Use of Safety Nets and Fall Protection Systems:
    - Types and Applications
- Concrete Work Safety:
  - Procedures and Precautions

## **Unit IV: Material Handling and Inspections**

- Importance of Civil Work in Construction Industry:
  - Safety Protocols
- Material Handling:
  - Techniques and Safety Measures
- Important Safety Requirements and Inspections:
  - Checklists and Procedures

## **Industrial Safety**

Unit I: Fundamentals and Safety Systems

- Fundamentals of Industrial Safety:
   Basic Principles and Concepts
- Types of Industries:
  - Overview and Specific Safety Requirements
- Safety Systems and Equipment:
  - Types and Uses
- Safety Policy and Terminology: ESEARCH INSTITUTE, HARIDWAR
  - Key Terms and Policies

#### Unit II: Analysis and Safety Planning

- Work Permit Systems:
  - Procedures and Importance
  - Job Safety Analysis:
    - Techniques and Applications
- Hazop Study:
  - Principles and Practices
- Fault Tree Analysis:
  - Methods and Case Studies

## Unit III: Emergency and Health Safety

- Emergency Planning:
  - Procedures and Best Practices
- Safety Inventory Systems:
  - o Components and Management

- Safety Surveys:
  - Conducting and Analyzing
- Occupational Health Hazards:
  - Identification and Mitigation

#### **Unit IV: Accident Prevention and Management**

- Accident Prevention Methods:
  - Strategies and Techniques
- Safety Committees:
  - Roles and Functions
- Accident Investigation:
  - Procedures and Case Studies
  - Safety Management Systems:
    - Components and Implementation
- Safety Laws:

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• Overview of Relevant Acts (Factories Act 1948, Explosives Act, Electricity Act, etc.)

#### **Environmental Safety**

#### Unit I: Air Pollution and Control

- Air Pollutants:
  - Sources and Types
- Automobile Pollution:
  - Causes and Mitigation Hazards of Air Pollution:
    - Health and Environmental ImpactsH INSTITUTE, HARIDWAR
- Clean Coal Combustion Technology:
  - Concepts and Applications

**Unit II: Water Pollution and Treatment** 

- Water Pollutants:
  - Types and Health Hazards
- Sampling and Analysis:
  - Techniques and Procedures
- Water Treatment:
  - Methods and Technologies
  - Industrial Effluents:
    - Treatment and Disposal

#### Unit III: Hazardous Waste Management

- Waste Identification and Classification:
  - Techniques and Standards
- Collection and Disposal:

- o Methods and Best Practices
- Health Hazards:
  - Toxic and Radioactive Wastes
- Recycling and Reuse:
  - Technologies and Applications

## **Unit IV: Pollution Control and Monitoring**

- Sampling and Analysis Equipment:
  - Dust Monitors, Gas Analyzers, etc.
- Pollution Control Techniques:
  - Settling Chambers, Scrubbers, etc.
- Pollution Control Laws:

   Regulations and Compliance
- Industry-specific Pollution Control:
  - Cement, Paper, Petroleum, etc.

Semester: II

Safety of People in the Event of Fire

Unit I: Fire Source Recognition and Emergency Procedures

- Possible Fire Sources:
  - Identification and Mitigation
- Emergency Procedures:
  - o Planning and Execution RESEARCH INSTITUTE, HARIDWAR
- Fire Investigation:

   Techniques and Standards
- Construction Techniques:
  - Fire Prevention Methods

Unit II: Evacuation and Behavioral Safety

- Evacuation Procedures:
  - Planning and Implementation
- Human Behavior in Fire:
  - Understanding Reactions
  - **Behavioral Problems:** 
    - Overcoming Challenges
- Assisting Disabled Individuals:
  - Techniques and Best Practices

## Unit III: Safety Management and Planning

• Safety Goals and Objectives:

- Setting and Monitoring
- Hazard Identification:
  - Techniques and Tools
- Safety Systems:
  - Development and Implementation
- Safety Values and Principles:
  - Integration into Work Culture

#### Unit IV: Safety Responsibility and Culture

- Responsibility and Authority:
  - Allocation and Management
- Post-Incident Rehabilitation:
  - Strategies and Procedures
- Workplace Inspections:
  - Conducting and Reporting
- Developing Safety Habits:
  - Building a Safe Work Environment

#### Fire Risk Assessment

Unit I: Fundamentals of Fire Risk Assessment

- Understanding Fire: • Causes and Effects
- Human Behavior in Fire:
   <u>Eme</u>rgency Reactions
- Legislative Requirements:
   Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005'E, HARIDWAR
- Fire Hazards and Risks:
  - Identification and Mitigation

Unit II: Structural and Safety Planning

- Plan Drawing:
  - Techniques and Applications
- Escape Principles:
  - Requirements and Planning
- Fire Signage:
  - National Requirements
  - Fire Alarms and Detection:
    - Components and Testing

#### **Unit III: Emergency Planning and Equipment**

- Emergency Plans and Training:
  - Development and Implementation
- Highly Flammable Materials:

- Handling and Safety
- Fire Fighting Equipment:
  - Requirements and Usage
- Building Protection:
  - Sprinklers and Vent Systems

## Unit IV: Fire Risk Recording and Pollution Prevention

- Fire Risk Assessment Procedures:
  - Recording and Reviewing
- Fire Pollution:
  - Potential and Prevention Measures
- Fire Risk Reduction:
  - Strategies and Techniques

## Fundamental of Fire Engineering Science

## Unit I: Basics of Fire Service and Physics

- History of Fire Service:
   Evolution and Development
- Basic Physics:
  - Units and Measurements
- Laws of Motion:
   Newton's Laws and Applications
- Mechanics:

   Concepts of Force, Work, Energy, and Efficiency

Unit II: Chemistry and Physics of FireRESEARCH INSTITUTE, HARIDWAR

- Atomic Structure: विधिः सम्पतिः अस्ति
  - Elements and Compounds
- Physical and Chemical Changes:
  - Conditions and Effects
- Combustion:
  - Temperature and Heat Transfer
- Fire Behavior:
  - Spread and Control

## **Unit III: Fire Detection and Extinguishing**

- Classification of Fire:
  - Causes and Detection
- Extinguishing Methods:
  - Techniques and Equipment
  - First Aid Fire Fighting:
    - $\circ \quad \text{Equipment and Usage}$
- Maintenance and Operation:

• Fire Buckets, Extinguishers, Hose Reels

#### **Unit IV: Fixed Fire Fighting Installations**

- Hydrant Systems:
  - Types and Operation
- Sprinkler Systems:
  - Installation and Maintenance
- Foam Systems:
  - Applications and Techniques
- Special Fire Fighting Techniques:
  - Aircraft and Ship Fires

**Fire Control Technology** 

## Unit I: Hose and Hose Fittings

- Types of Hoses:
  - Characteristics and Usage
- Hose Maintenance:
  - Prevention of Mildew and Damage
- Hose Fittings:
  - Types and Applications
- Maintenance of Hose Fittings:
  - Procedures and Best Practices

## Unit II: Rope<mark>s, Li</mark>nes, Knots, and Ladders

- Types of Ropes: CATIONAL AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE, HARIDWAR
  - Manufacturing and Uses
  - Knots and Lines:
  - Different Types and Purposes
- Ladders:
  - Types and Safety Measures
- Maintenance:
  - Care and Safety

# Unit III: SCBA and Foam Making Equipment

- Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus:
  - Physiology and Usage
- Foam Making Equipment:
  - Types and Maintenance
- Foam Concentrates:
  - Characteristics and Storage
  - Foam Application:
    - Techniques and Equipment

#### Unit IV: Pumps, Primers, and Tenders

- Types of Pumps:
  - Principles and Maintenance
- Primers:
  - $\circ$  Working and Troubleshooting
- Water Relay Systems:
  - $\circ$   $\,$  Open and Closed Circuits  $\,$
- Fire Tenders:
  - Types and Operation
- Fire Alarm Systems:
  - Maintenance and Operation

**Fire Fighting Drills I:** 

- Introduction to Fire Drills:
   Importance and Objectives
- Types of Drills:
  - Practical Exercises
- Procedure and Techniques:

   Step-by-Step Guidelines
- Assessment and Improvement:
  - Feedback and Evaluation



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